

تُشكّل هوية الأنا لدى عينة من طلاب وطالبات جامعة أم القرى
تبعاً لبعض المتغيرات الأسرية والديموقراطية

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(Bennion and Adams,

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1986; Grotevant and Adams, 1984)

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شكر وتقدير

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الأستاذ عبدالحسن بن

عبدالله الجنوني ...

الدكتور حسين عبدالفتاح الغامدي

الدكتور زايد بن عجير الحارثي

الدكتور أحمد السيد إسماعيل

سعود بن عبدالحسن الجنوني

الباحثة “

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الفصل الأول

المبحث الأول إلى البحث

• مشكلة البحث

• مصطلحات البحث إلى جرائمة

• أهمية وأهداف البحث

• حدود البحث

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Ego identity
(1963, Erikson
1968)

Identity crisis
Role confusion
(1968, 1963) Erikson
Identity achievement

(1966) Marcia
(
(1979) Adams et al. Commitment Crisis

(Lovie,
1976; Grotevant and Cooper, 1985; Cote and Levine, 1988; Imbimbo,
.1995; Kennedy, 1999)

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Marcia

Erikson

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Ego identity

Psychosocial

(1968, 1963) Erikson

development

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.(Role confusion
(1966) Marcia

Ego identity achievement

Erikson

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(Schultheiss and Blustein, 1994;

.(Kamptner, 1988; De-Haan and MacDermid,1998

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:Ego Identity

(1963, 1968) Erikson

Individuality

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Inner Wholeness and Synthesis

Sameness and Continuity

Inner and Social Solidarity

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(1966) Marcia

Erikson

Semi-Structured Interview

(Adams et al., 1979; Grotevant and Adams, 1984; Bennion and

.Adams, 1986)

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.Ideological Ego-Identity .

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.Interpersonal Ego-Identity .

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Exploration

Identity crisis

Commitment

: (Berk, 1991; Newman and Newman, 1987)

.Ego Identity Achievement .

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.Ego Identity Moratorium .

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.Ego Identity Foreclosure .

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:Ego Identity Diffusion .

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(
(Adams et al., 1979; Grotevant and Adams, 1984;
.Bennion, 1986)
:
(Adams et al., 1979)
:Pure Status .

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:Low Profile Moratorium Status .

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:Transitional Status .

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Parents absent .

:Gender .

:Age Level .

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Chronological Age

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:Family Size .

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:Birth Order .

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:Marriage .

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:Residential Type .

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Marcia

(1986) Bennion and Adams

(1966)

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.Cross-cultural

Marcia

Adams

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(
Bennion and)

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(1986) Adams

(1966) Marcia

الفصل الثاني

أدبيات البحث

• أولاً: الإطار النظري

• ثانياً: الدراسات السابقة

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Family .

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"Lock Burgess."

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" F. Merrill M. Elliot .

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Identification	Imitation
<p>1. Identify the target behavior. Determine the specific behavior you want to encourage or discourage.</p> <p>2. Observe the behavior. Watch the target behavior closely to understand its context and triggers.</p> <p>3. Identify the antecedents. Determine the environmental factors that precede the behavior.</p> <p>4. Identify the consequences. Determine the outcomes that follow the behavior.</p> <p>5. Modify the environment. Change the environment to make the desired behavior more likely.</p> <p>6. Use positive reinforcement. Reward the desired behavior to increase its frequency.</p> <p>7. Use negative reinforcement. Remove an aversive stimulus to increase the frequency of the desired behavior.</p> <p>8. Use punishment. Apply a negative consequence to decrease the frequency of the behavior.</p> <p>9. Use extinction. Stop reinforcing the behavior to decrease its frequency.</p> <p>10. Monitor progress. Track the behavior over time to evaluate the effectiveness of the intervention.</p>	<p>1. Observe the target behavior. Watch the behavior closely to understand its context and triggers.</p> <p>2. Identify the antecedents. Determine the environmental factors that precede the behavior.</p> <p>3. Identify the consequences. Determine the outcomes that follow the behavior.</p> <p>4. Modify the environment. Change the environment to make the desired behavior more likely.</p> <p>5. Use positive reinforcement. Reward the desired behavior to increase its frequency.</p> <p>6. Use negative reinforcement. Remove an aversive stimulus to increase the frequency of the desired behavior.</p> <p>7. Use punishment. Apply a negative consequence to decrease the frequency of the behavior.</p> <p>8. Use extinction. Stop reinforcing the behavior to decrease its frequency.</p> <p>9. Monitor progress. Track the behavior over time to evaluate the effectiveness of the intervention.</p>

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(1995) Imbimbo

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(1990) Frank et al.

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Identification

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: ﴿فَأَقِمْ وَجْهَكَ لِلدِّينِ

حَنِيفًا فِطْرَتَ اللَّهِ الَّتِي فَطَرَ النَّاسَ عَلَيْهَا لَا تَبْدِيلَ لِخَلْقِ اللَّهِ ذَٰلِكَ الدِّينُ الْقَيِّمُ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ
النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢١٣﴾﴾ [:]

: اسْبَحْنَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ الْأَزْوَاجَ كُلَّهَا مِمَّا تُنْبِتُ الْأَرْضُ وَمِنْ أَنْفُسِهِمْ وَمِمَّا لَا

يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢١٤﴾﴾ [:]

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: اَلْيَوْمَ أَكْمَلْتُ لَكُمْ

دِينَكُمْ وَأَتِمَمْتُ عَلَيْكُمْ نِعْمَتِي وَرَضِيتُ لَكُمُ الْإِسْلَامَ دِينًا فَمَنِ اضْطُرَّ فِي مَخْمَصَةٍ غَيْرَ
مُتَجَانِفٍ لِإِثْمٍ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٢١٥﴾﴾ [:]

_____ :

: ا وَإِنْ أَمْرَةٌ خَافَتْ مِنْ

بَعْلِهَا نُشُوزًا أَوْ إِعْرَاضًا فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْهِمَا أَنْ يُصْلِحَا بَيْنَهُمَا صُلْحًا وَالصُّلْحُ خَيْرٌ وَأُحْضِرَتِ
الْأَنْفُسُ الشُّحَّ وَإِنْ تُحْسِنُوا وَتَتَّقُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا ﴿٢١٦﴾﴾ [:]

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: ا وَأَنْ تَجْمَعُوا بَيْنَ الْأُخْتَيْنِ إِلَّا

مَا قَدْ سَلَفَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿٢١٧﴾﴾ [:] : ا وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ
خَشْيَةَ إِمْلَاقٍ نَحْنُ نَرْزُقُهُمْ وَإِيَّاكُمْ إِنْ قَتَلْتَهُمْ كَانَ خِطْئًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٢١٨﴾﴾ [:]

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اَوْكَذَلِكَ جَعَلْنَاكُمْ أُمَّةً وَسَطًا لِتَكُونُوا شُهَدَاءَ عَلَى النَّاسِ وَيَكُونَ الرَّسُولُ عَلَيْكُمْ
شَهِيدًا ﴿٤٧﴾ [:]

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: اَوَالَّذِينَ يَرْمُونَ الْمُحْصَنَاتِ ثُمَّ لَمْ

يَأْتُوا بِأَرْبَعَةِ شُهَدَاءَ فَاجْلِدُوهُمْ ثَمَنِينَ جَلْدَةً وَلَا تَقْبَلُوا لَهُمْ شَهَادَةً أَبَدًا وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ

الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ [:]

: اَوَالرِّجَالُ قَوَّامُونَ

عَلَى النِّسَاءِ بِمَا فَضَّلَ اللَّهُ بَعْضَهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ وَبِمَا أَنْفَقُوا مِنْ أَمْوَالِهِمْ فَالصَّالِحَاتُ قَلِيلٌ

حَافِظَاتٌ لِّلْغَيْبِ بِمَا حَفِظَ اللَّهُ ﴿٤٩﴾ [:]

١٠ : وَالْوَالِدَاتُ يُرْضِعْنَ أَوْلَدَهُنَّ حَوْلَيْنِ كَامِلَيْنِ لِمَنْ أَرَادَ أَنْ يُتِمَّ الرَّضَاعَةَ وَعَلَى الْمَوْلُودِ لَهُ رِزْقُهُنَّ وَكِسْوَتُهُنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ لَا تُكَلَّفُ نَفْسٌ إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا لَا تُضَارَّ وَالِدَةٌ بِوَلَدِهَا وَلَا مَوْلُودٌ لَهُ بِوَلَدِهِ وَعَلَى الْوَارِثِ مِثْلُ ذَلِكَ ﴿٣٣﴾ [:]

١١ : وَإِنْ خِفْتُمْ شِقَاقَ بَيْنِهِمَا فَابْعَثُوا حَكَمًا مِّنْ أَهْلِهِ وَحَكَمًا مِّنْ أَهْلِهَا إِنْ يُرِيدَا إِصْلَاحًا يُوَفِّقِ اللَّهُ بَيْنَهُمَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا خَبِيرًا ﴿٣٤﴾ [:]

Gender Differences

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Identification

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.(Meyenburg, 1999)

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Family Size

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(1985) Mednick et al.

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(1968) Strodtbeck and Creelan .(

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Birth Order .

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Adler .(

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(1978) Feldman .()

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.First Child.

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(1980) Dunn and Kenderick

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(1997) Stephenson

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(1985) Mednick et al.

() (1993) Coll .

Judging

Perceiving

:Second Child .

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:Last Child .

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Ego centric

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(1977) Falbo

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Affiliation

Affection Deprivation

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:Marriage

Instincts

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: ا وَمِنْ ءَايَاتِهِ أَنْ خَلَقَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَزْوَاجًا

لِتَسْكُنُوا إِلَيْهَا وَجَعَلَ بَيْنَكُمْ مَوَدَّةً وَرَحْمَةً إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٦٦﴾ [] :

ا وَاللَّهُ جَعَلَ

لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَزْوَاجًا وَجَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَزْوَاجِكُمْ بَنِينَ وَحَفَدَةً وَرَفَقَكُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ

أَفْبَالٍ لَبِطِلٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ وَبِنِعْمَتِ اللَّهِ هُمْ يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ [] :

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: ١ وَأَنْكِحُوا الْأَيْمَىٰ مِنْكُمْ وَالصَّالِحِينَ مِنْ عِبَادِكُمْ وَإِمَائِكُمْ إِنْ

يَكُونُوا فُقَرَاءَ يُغْنِهِمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَاللَّهُ وَاسِعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَلَيْسَتَعَفِيفَ الَّذِينَ لَا يَجِدُونَ نِكَاحًا

حَتَّىٰ يُغْنِيَهُمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ ﴿٢٤﴾ [: -]

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: ١ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مِنْ ذَكَرٍ وَأُنْثَىٰ

وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا إِنَّ أَكْرَمَكُمْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَتَقَى اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢٥﴾ ﴿

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Ego Identity .

Psychosocial development .

Erikson

Freud

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Epigenetic principle
Ground plan

.(Erikson, 1968)

(1968, 1963) Erikson
Psychosocial crisis

.(Hergenhahn, 1994)

Ritualization

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Ritualism

.(Christopher, 1987)

Freud

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Trust Vs. Mistrust

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Trust (1968, 1963) Erikson

.(Richard, 1967)

.(Erikson, 1963)

.(Christopher, 1987) Hope

Mistrust

.(Erikson, 1968)

Autonomy Vs. Shame And Doubt

:

.(Erikson, 1968)

Will

.(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

Initiative Vs. Guilt :

.(Erikson, 1968)

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.(Erikson, 1963)

Purpos

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Industry Vs. Inferiority :

.(Erikson, 1968)

Competence

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Ego Identity Vs. Role Confusion :

(1968) Erikson

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Continuity

Inner sameness

Continuities

Samenesses

.(Erikson, 1963)

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Identification

No person

.(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

Bad person

.(Robert, 1993)

.(Lefrancois, 1993)

Moratorium

a psychosocial

.(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

.(Muuss, 1990)

Identity diffusion

Role confusion

.(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

Integration

Identifications

(Erikson, 1968,

.1963)

.(Erikson, 1968)

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.(Erikson, 1968)

Fidelity

.()

.(Christopher, 1987)

.Intimacy Vs. Isolation :

Intimacy

Self-absorption

Isolation

.(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

.(Erikson, 1968)

(1979) Kacerguis and Adams

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Love

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Generativity Vs. Stagnation

:

Generativity

(Eriksoin, 1963, 1968)

.(Erikson, 1968)

Care

.(Christopher, 1987)

Integrity Vs. Despair :

I am What Survivor " " of me

"Integrity "

(Erikson, 1963, .1968)

Wisdom

.(Erikson, 1968)

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: Ego Identity Formation .

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.(Newman and Newman, 1987)

Internalization

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Identifications

Selective Repudiation Mutual Assimilation

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:(Berzonsky, 1988)

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:Individuation .

:Wholeness .

:Sameness and Continuity .

:Social Solidarity .

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.(Santrock and Yussen, 1992)

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.(Atwater, 1988) No-body

Totally-bad

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:Role Confusion .

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:The Adaptation of a Negative Ego Identity .

Inner-fragmentation

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(Cited in DeHaan

: and Mac Dermid, 1998; Atwater, 1988)

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Continuity

Sameness

Integration

Ego Identity Status

(1966, 1967, 1970, 1988) Marcia

Erikson

Semi-Structured Interview

Commitment

Crisis

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:Exploration

Crisis

.(Waterman, 1993)

(Berzonsky,

(1988) Kamptner

.1988 ; Marcia, 1988)

Erikson

(1995) Kidwell et al.

(Cited in Grotevant, 1997)

:Commitment

(1966) Marcia

(1988) Berzonsky

(1984) Grotevant and Adams

Marcia

(1991) Neimeyer and Raeshide

Autobiographical memory recall

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Latency recall

:

:Ego Identity Achievement

.(Marcia, 1966)

.(Lefrancois, 1993)

.(Waterman, 1993)
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.(Archer and Waterman, 1983)

Waterman

.(Simmering and Wilcox, 1995)

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(1976) Lavoie

(1966) Marcia

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(1976) Waterman and Goldman

Bourne

(1978, II)

(1980) Row and Marcia

Moral Reasoning

Post-Conventional

.Development

(1983) Hummel and Roselli

.Ego Identity Moratorium

.(Marcia, 1966)

.(Lefrancis, 1993)

Raphael and

Marcia

:

(1980) Xelowski

:Crisis

:Noncrisis

Ambivalent

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1993)

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.(Bourne, 1978 II)

psychological well-being

(1993) Kimmel and weiner

.(Meeus, 1996)

Interesting

Sensitive

Flexible

Irritating

Nervous

Indecisive

.(Cote and Levine, 1988)

.Ego Identity Foreclosure

.(Marcia, 1966)

(Atwater, 1988;

.Berzonsky, 1988)

Raphael

Marcia

: (1980) and Xelowski

(Cote & Levine,

1988; Waterman and Waterman, 1974)

Cognitive style

.(Archer and Waterman, 1983)

	Independent		Impulsive
Conventionality	Conformity		
	Reserved	Emotional	Rigidity

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1993)

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(1970) Marcia

(1966) Marcia

(1988) Cote and Levine

.(Bourne, 1978 II)

(1988) Jones and Hartman

:Ego Identity Diffusion

.(Marcia, 1966)

(1983) Archer and Waterman

(1998) Pearson and Rodgers

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(Cited in Berzonsky, 1985) Raphael

Diffused-like

Playful experiences

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Alienation

Personality disintegration

.(Muuss, 1990) Suicide

.(Archer and Waterman, 1983)

Self-focused
()
(Kimmel and Weiner, 1988)
(1987) Dellas and Jernigan

Detached from Society
Disinteres
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() (Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(1994) Wires et al.

(1987) Schnur and MacDonald

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.(Marcia, 1988)

.(Kroger, 1993 II)

.(Bourne, 1978 II)

⋮ _____ .

(1968, 1963) Erikson

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.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

.(Newman and Newman, 1987)

Stephen et al.

.(Pearson and Rodgers, 1998)

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(1976) Waterman and Goldman

(1988) Kroger ()
and Haslett

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(Santrock and Yussen, 1992;

.Horst, 1995)

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(Bourne, ()

1978 I)

(1982) Josselson

(1981) Ginsburg and Orlofsky

.(Sandrock and Yussen, 1992)

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Pearson and Rodgers

(1998)

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.(Kroger, 1993II)

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(Newman and

Newman, 1987)

.(Berk, 1991; Phinney, 1993)

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.(Williams and Thornton, 1998)

(1999) Markstrom and Hunter

Socio-Economic

DeHaan and

()

(1998) MacDermid

Feminine Sex-Typing

Masculine Sex-Typing

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(1976) Lavoie

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Sex-role identification

(1976) Kirsch et al.

.(Marcia, 1988)

Identifaction

.(Berk, 1991; Newman and Newman, 1987)

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.(Slugoski et al., 1984)

Democrtic parents

Autocratic parents

Permissive parents

(Santrock and

.Yussen, 1992)

Adolescent-parents conflict

(Papalia and Olds,

.1990)

Allison

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(1998)

Ambivalent

feelings

.(Newman and Newman, 1987)

.(Papalia and Olds, 1990)

.(Lefrancois, 1993)

.(Papalia and Olds, 1990)

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(1998) Akers et al.

Best friends

Similarities

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Newman and Newman

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(1987)

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(1963, 1968) Erikson

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 Read et al. ()
 (1984)
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Intimacy
 Integration

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(Marcia, 1966)
 Read et al. (1984)

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.(1978 I) Bourne

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.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

Waterman

(1974) and Waterman

Marcia

Erikson

Kagan_

.(Bourne, 1978 II)

.(Caig-Bray and Adams, 1988)

(1967) Marcia

Self-esteem

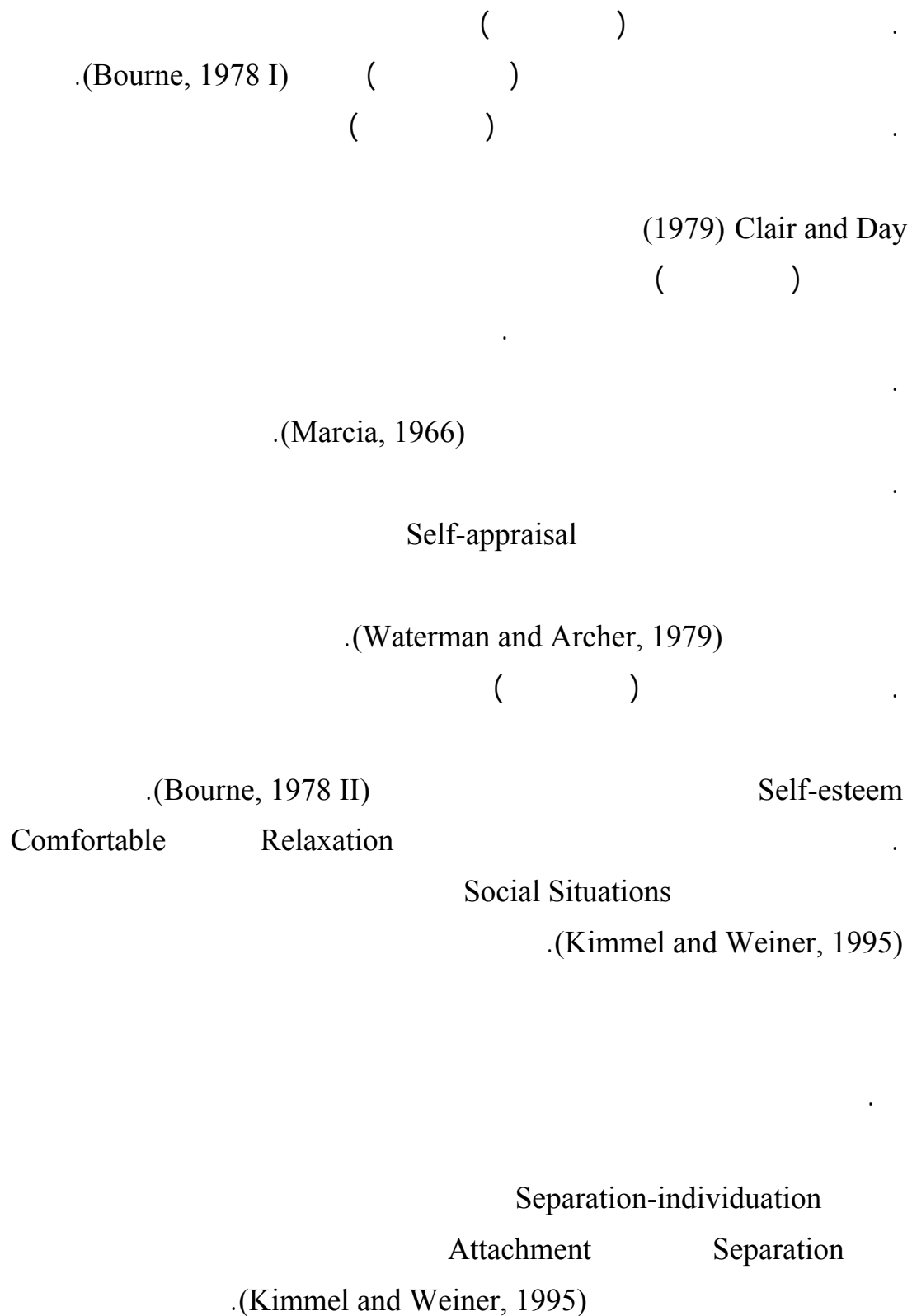
(Fulton,

(1998) Sanders

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.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

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.(Marcia, 1988)

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(1998) Anderson and Mott

Undersirable

Marginalization

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(Cited in Stewart, 1985)

(1976) Lavoie

(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)
(Cited in Kroger, 1993I) Grotevant et al.

(1988) Kroger and Haslett

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Preoccupied
Secured ()
Fearful

(1985) Grotevant and Cooper

Depth

Breadth

Mutuality

Permeability

(1999) Lomeo

(1995) Imbimbo

(1979) Clair and Day

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(1987) Streitmatter

Ossenfort

(1998)

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(1999) Kennedy

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Adams and Fitch

(1982)

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Loevinger

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(1970) Marcia and Friedman

Gilligan

(Cited in Papalia and Olds, 1990)

(1995) Meeus and Dekovic

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MPD

(1997) Lytli et al.

Interpersonal Ego Identity

Intrapersonal Ego Identity

(1983) Kato

(1986) Raskin

Yufit

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(1995) Shaw et al.

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(1995) Kimmel and Weiner

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(1985) Berzonsky

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(1988) Cote and Levine

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(1988) Craig-Bray and Adams

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DeHann and

Identity Fidelity Scales

(1998) MacDarmid

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(1997) Kroger

Content

Structure

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

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(1997) Yildirim

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(Marten

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(1982) Adams and Fitch

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(1985) Grotevant and Cooper

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— — Ego resiliency

(1986) Aderson and fleming

Personal control Economic independence
Positive emotional attachment

(Cited in Marcia, 1988) Malhre

Individuation Secure attachment Identity

Object-relation
(1994) Schultheiss and Blustein

IPPA PSI

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Attitudinal independence

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(1997) George

(1996) Brady

Loneliness ()

.(Newman and Newman, 1987)

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الفصل الثالث

منهج وإجراءات البحث

• منهج البحث

• مجتمع وعينة البحث

• أدوات البحث

• الأساليب الإحصائية

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Objective

Measure of Ego Identity Status (OM-EIS)

(1979) Adams et al.

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(1984) Grotevant and Adams

Texas

Utah

(1986) Bennion and Adams

Utah

(Grotevant and

Adams, 1984; Bennion and Adams, 1986)

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Jones

(Cited in Adams, 1994) et al.

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:Validity

(1984) Grotevant and Adams

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Concurrent _____ .

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Marcia

(1986) Bennion and Adams

Discriminat V.

Convergent V.

Reliability

Grotevant and Adams

(1984)

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Religion

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Bennion and

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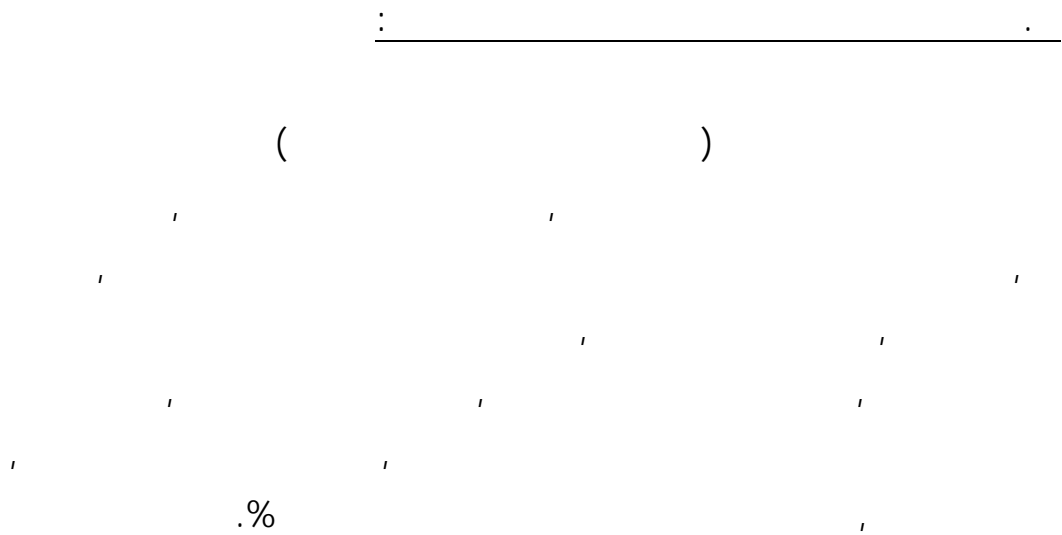
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الفصل الرابع

نتائج البحث وتفسيرها

- الفرض الأول
- الفرض الثاني
- الفرض الثالث
- الفرض الرابع
- الفرض الخامس
- الفرض السادس
- الفرض السابع

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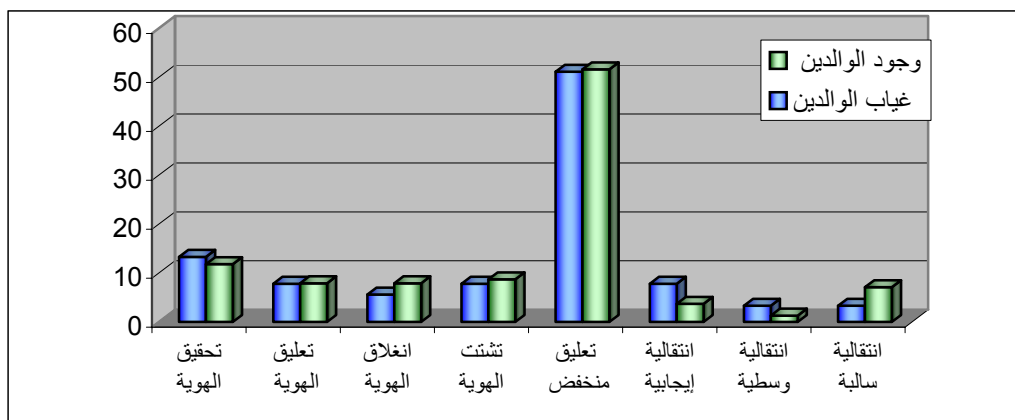
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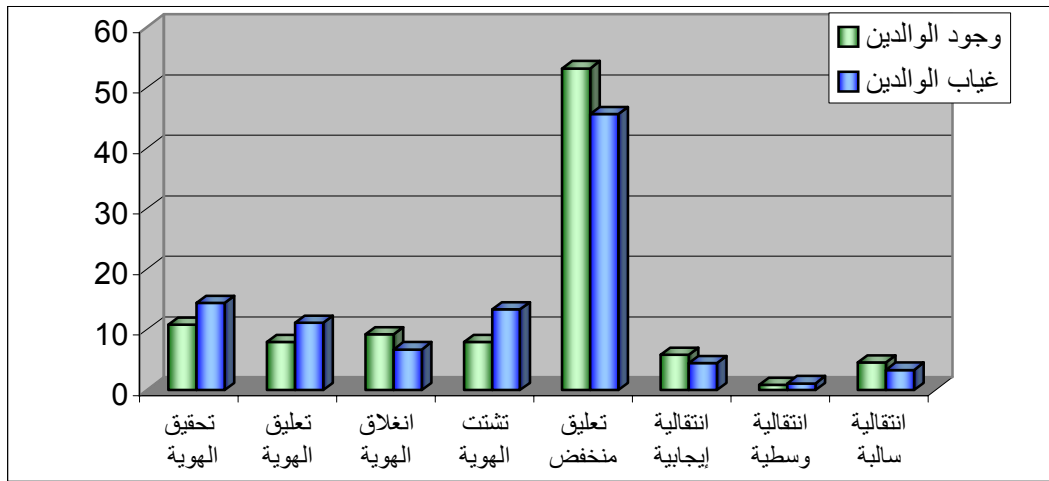
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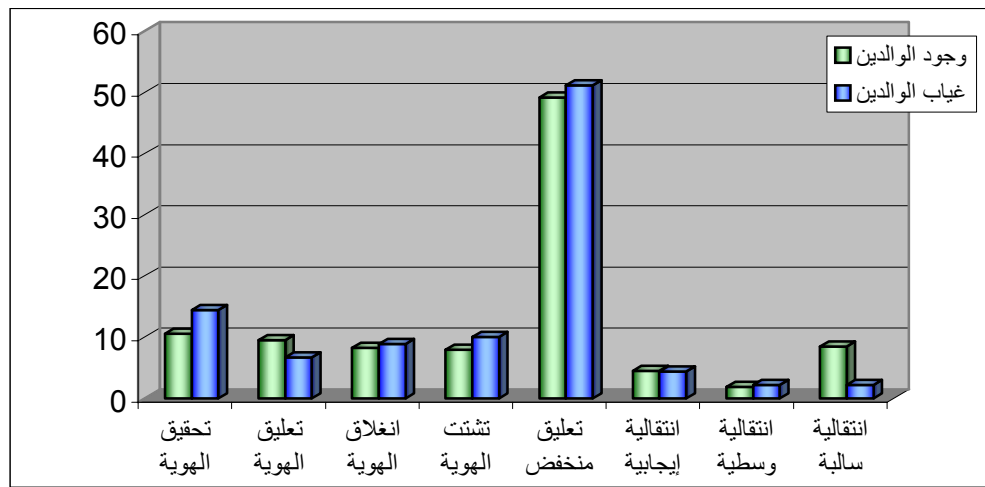
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(Lavoie, 1976;

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(1995) Imbimbo

.(1976) Lavoie

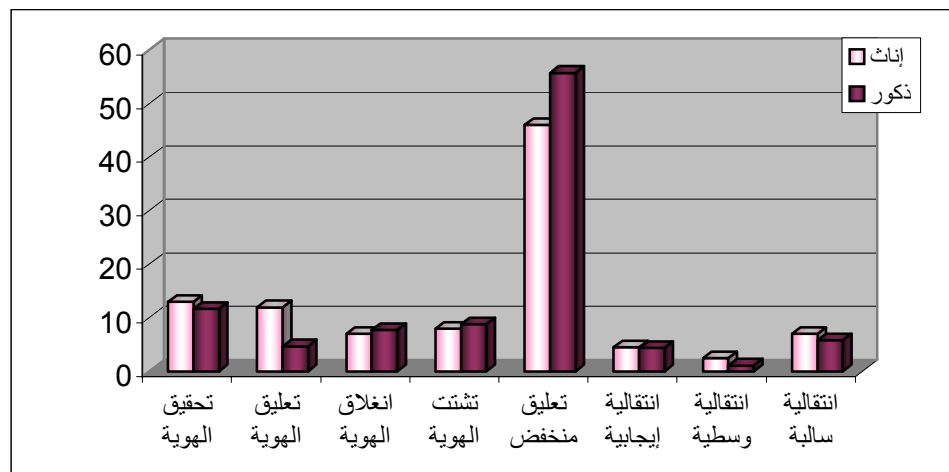
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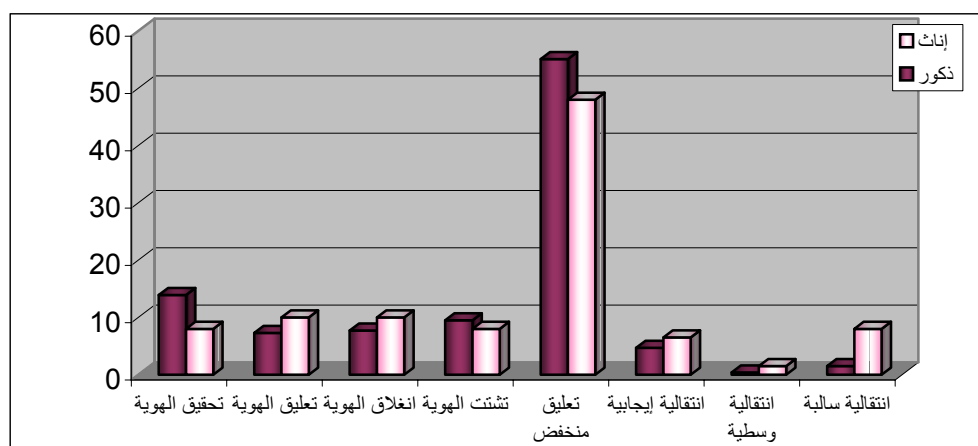
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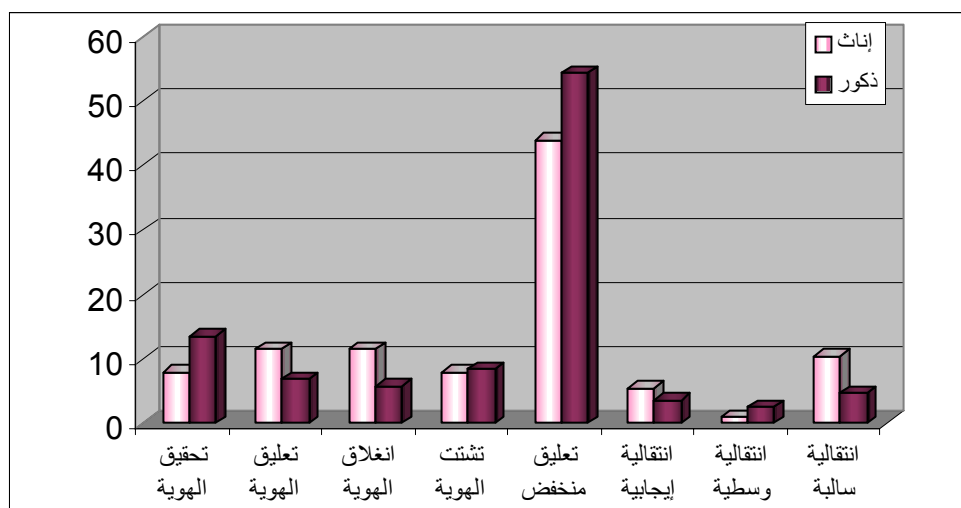
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Ginsburg and

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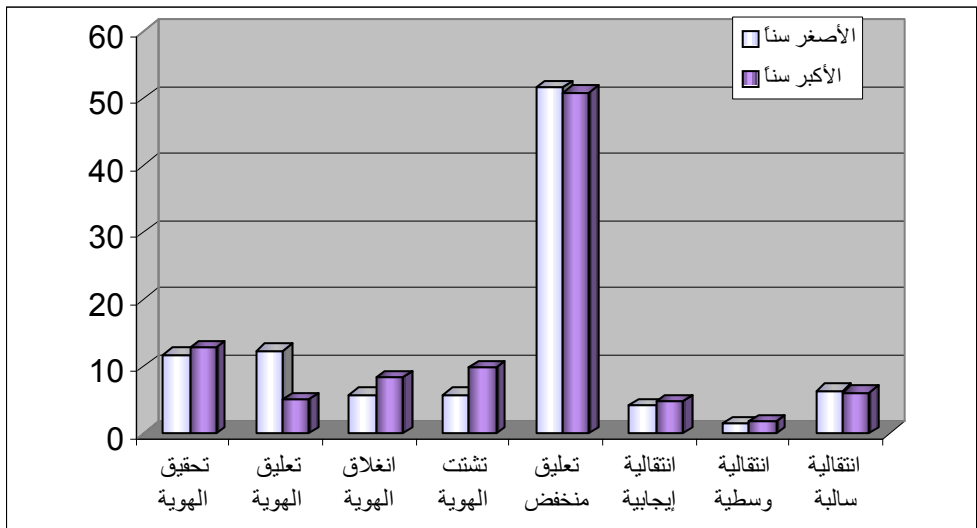
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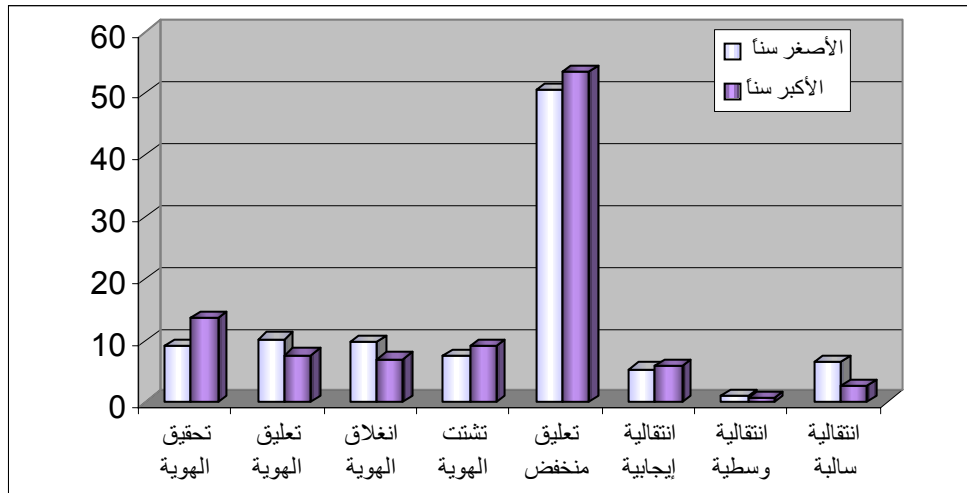
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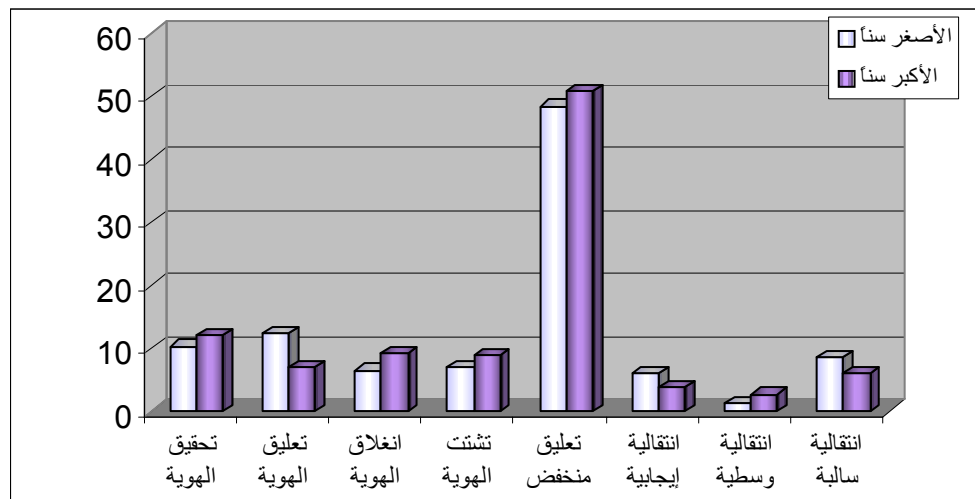
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(1988) Marcia

(1985) Stewart et al.

(1996) Vald
Identity closure

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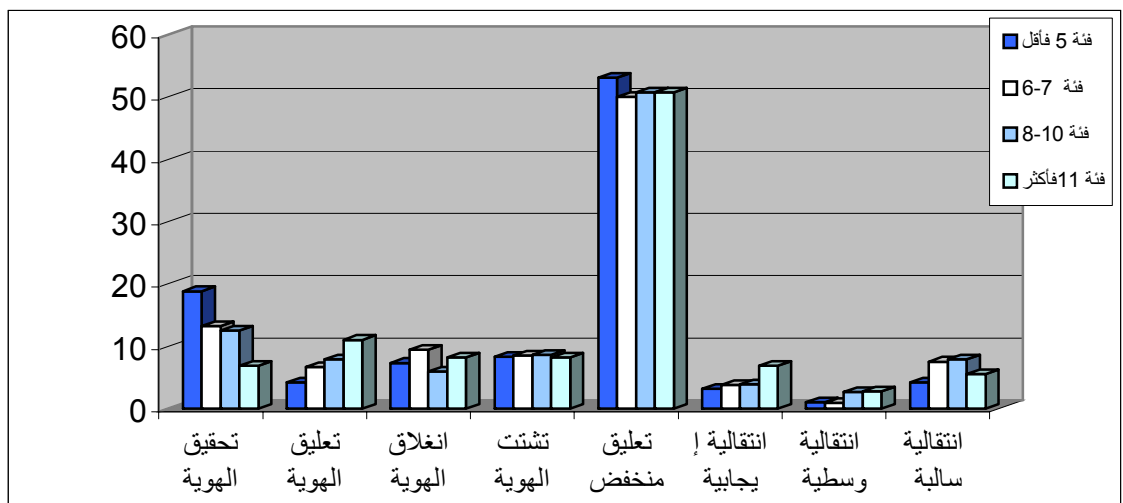
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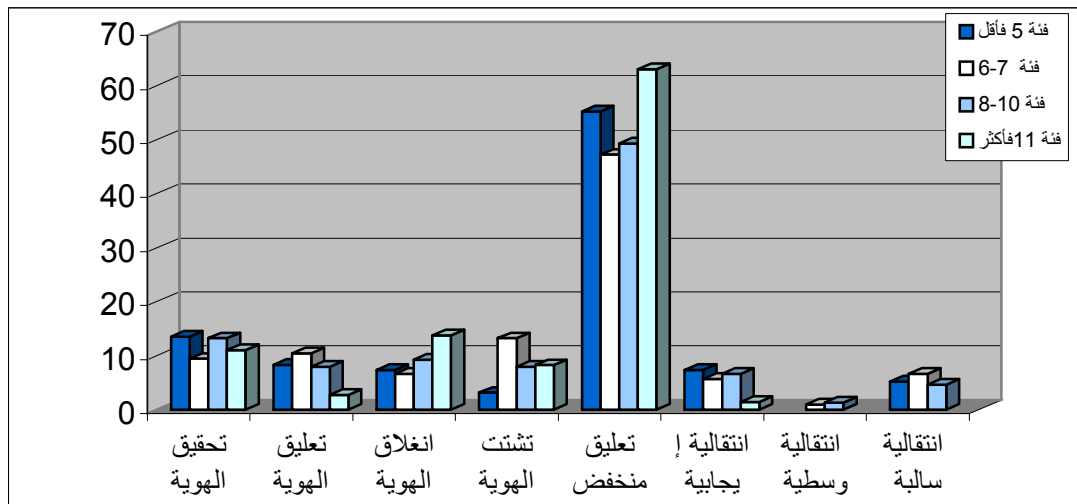
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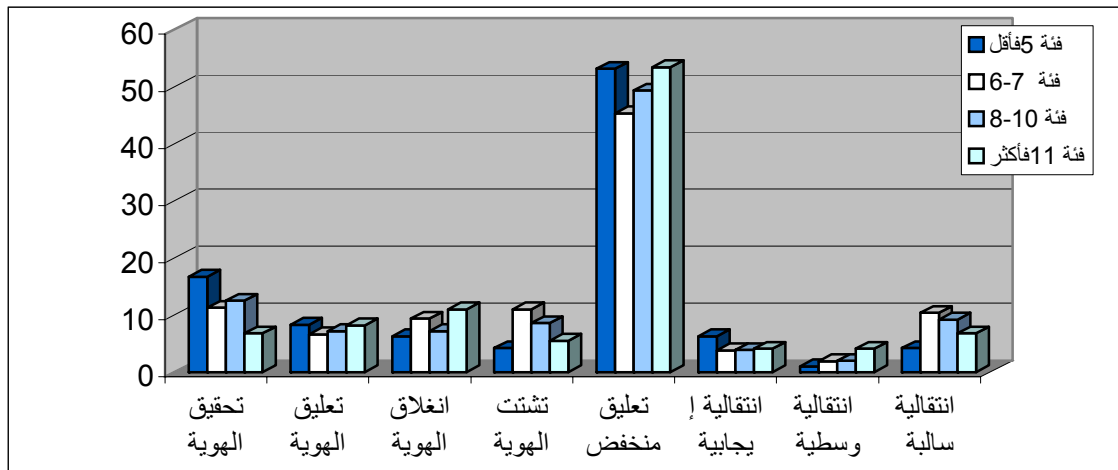
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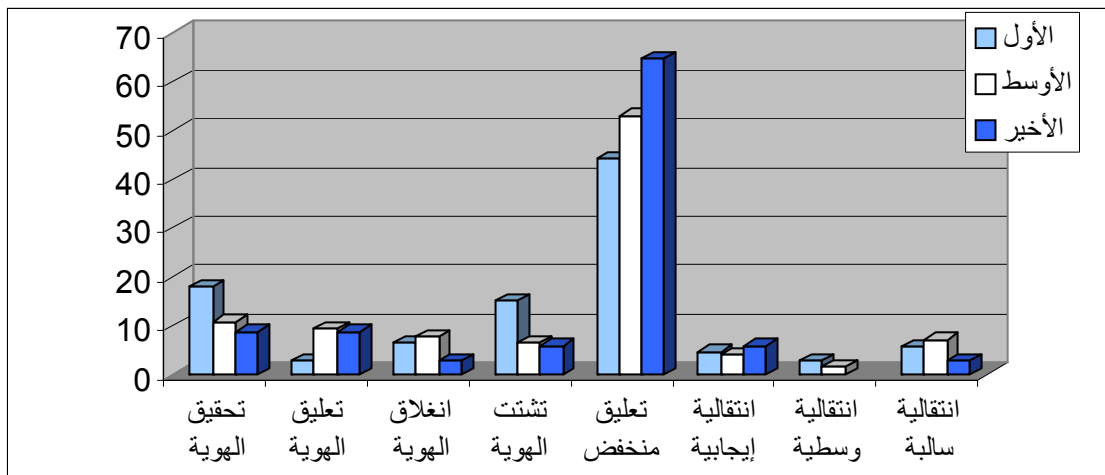
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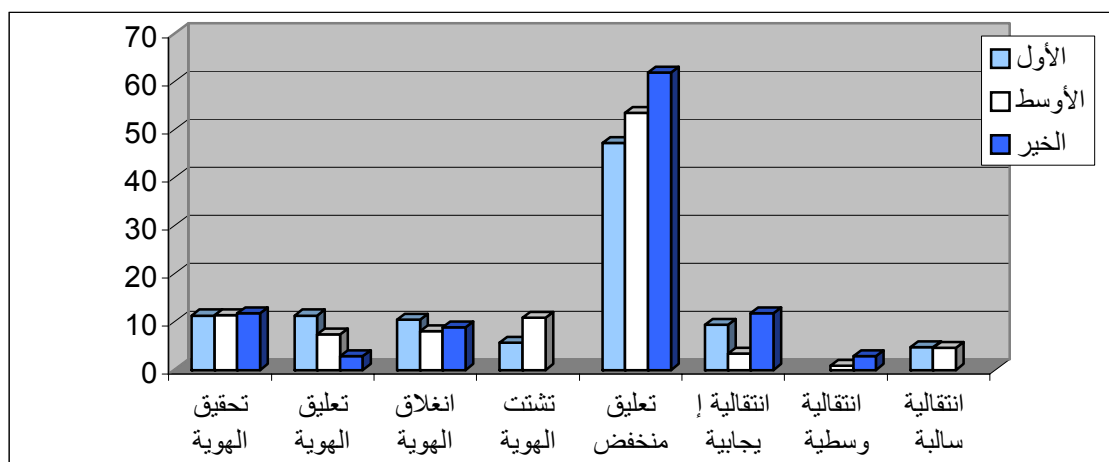
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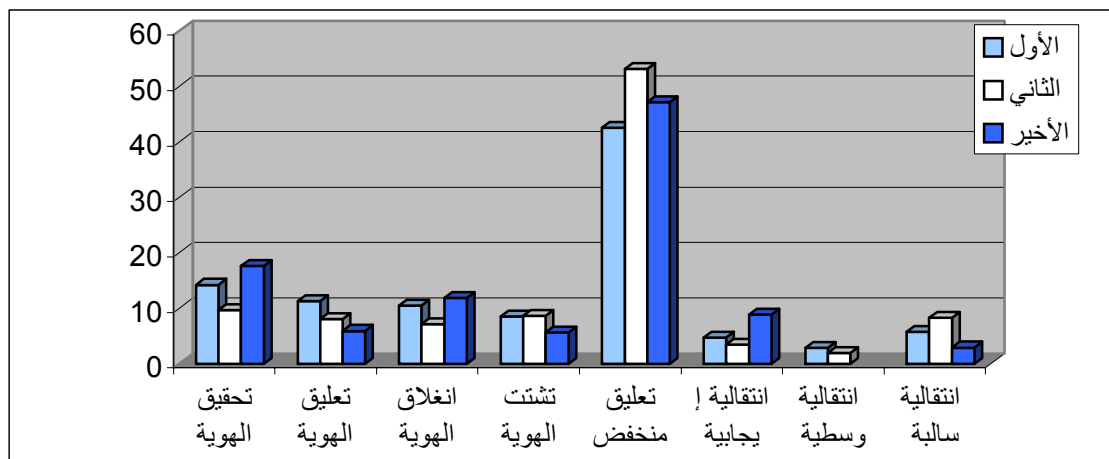
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(Marcia, 1966;

.1970; Bourne, 1978 II)

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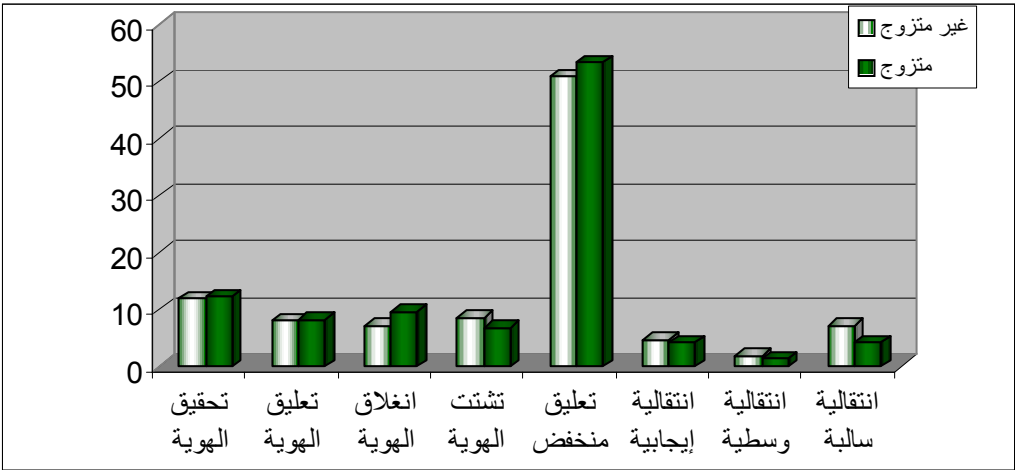
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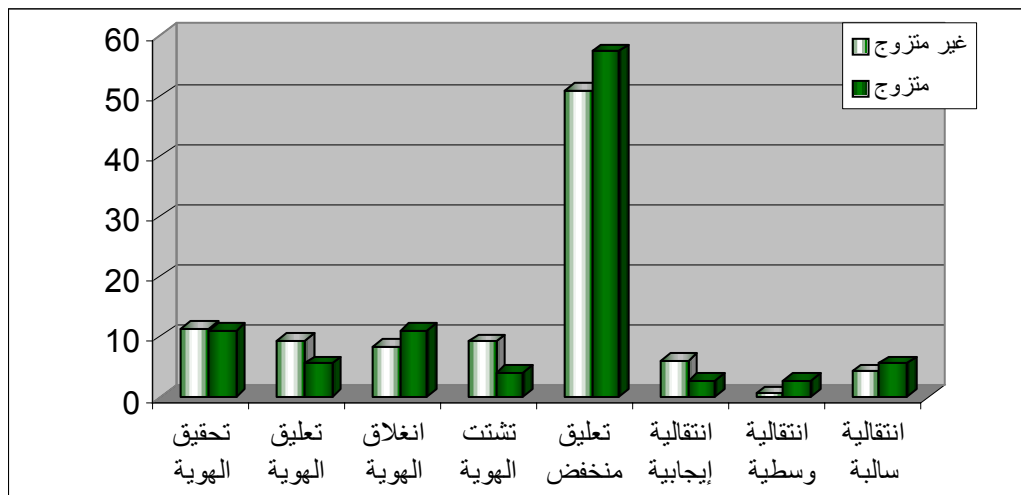
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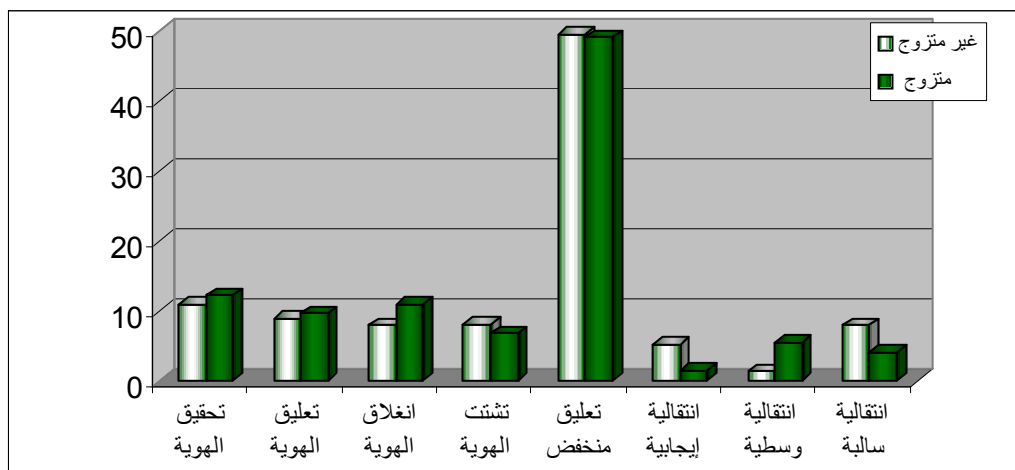
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(Horst, 1995)

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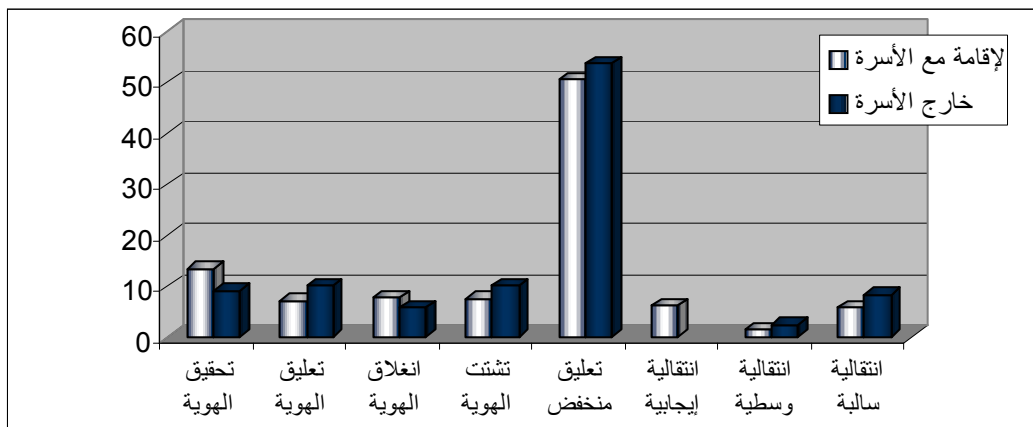
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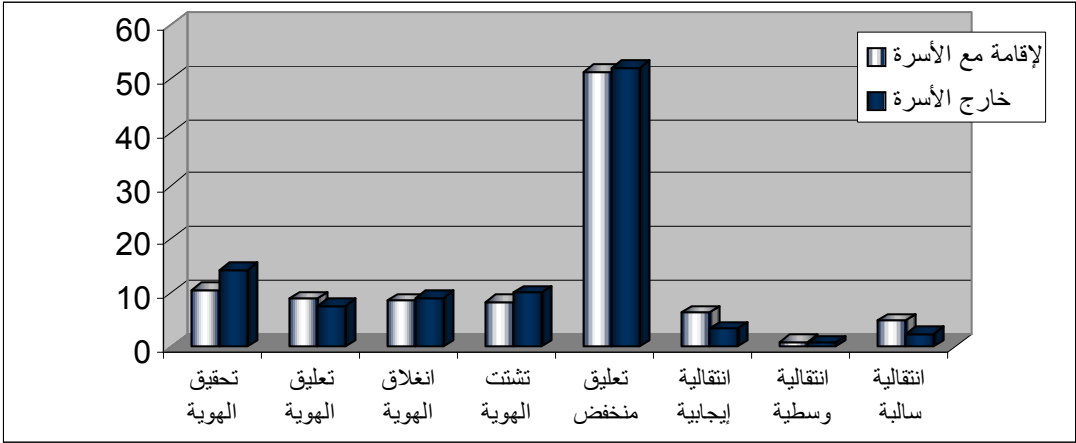
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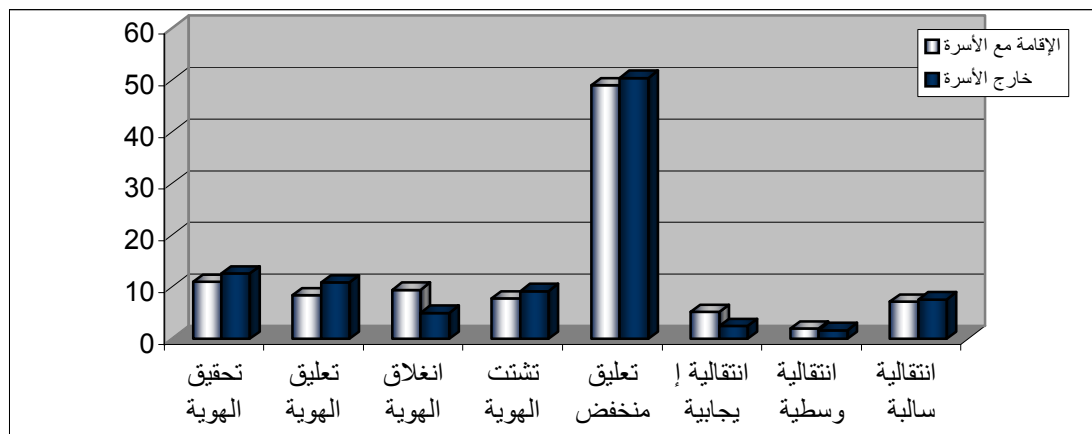
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